



**S461/T**  
**SONDA DI TORBIDITA' A INFRAROSSI**  
**INFRARED TURBIDITY PROBE**



**MANUALE TECNICO / TECHNICAL MANUAL**

**P/N: .....**  
**Rev. 0 Ver. 1.0**



**Techingenium**

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The **S461/T probe** is used for the optical measure of turbidity in pure and process waters up to 4000 NTU.

The probe uses the 90° scattered light method.

## Applications

- Measure of turbidity in wastewater
- Measure of turbidity in primary, industrial, recirculating water

## Features and benefits

- Reliable concentration measurement using optical measuring process
- Infrared light pulsing beams scattering method
- Black rigid PVC and AISI 316 sensor body
- No mechanically moving parts
- Measured value pre-processing in sensor resulting in low signal transmission sensitivity
- Immediate installation and easy maintenance

## Turbidity measurement with the 90° scattered light method

By turbidity we mean the scattered component of a light beam which is diverted away from its original course by optically denser particles in the medium e.g. solid matter particles.

Measurements are made using the standardised 90° scattered light method in accordance with ISO 7027 / EN 27027. The measuring method is based on the Tyndall effect.

The turbidity of the medium is determined from the amount of scattered light. The transmitted infra-red light beam is scattered by the particles in the medium.

The scattered beams are measured by scattered light receivers which are fixed at an angle of 90 to the transmitted light. The measured scattered light signals are converted to frequency signals.

The frequency signals are assigned to corresponding turbidity units and solid matter concentrations, and appear in the display.

### *Principle of 90° scattered beam Measurement:*

$$I_s = I_0 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot f(\alpha)$$

$I_0$  = Intensity of transmitted light

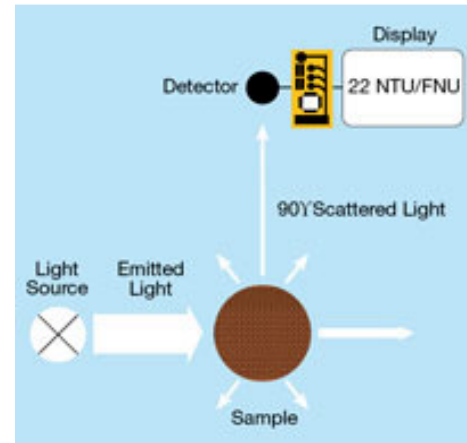
$I_s$  = Intensity of scattered light

$A$  = Geometrical factor

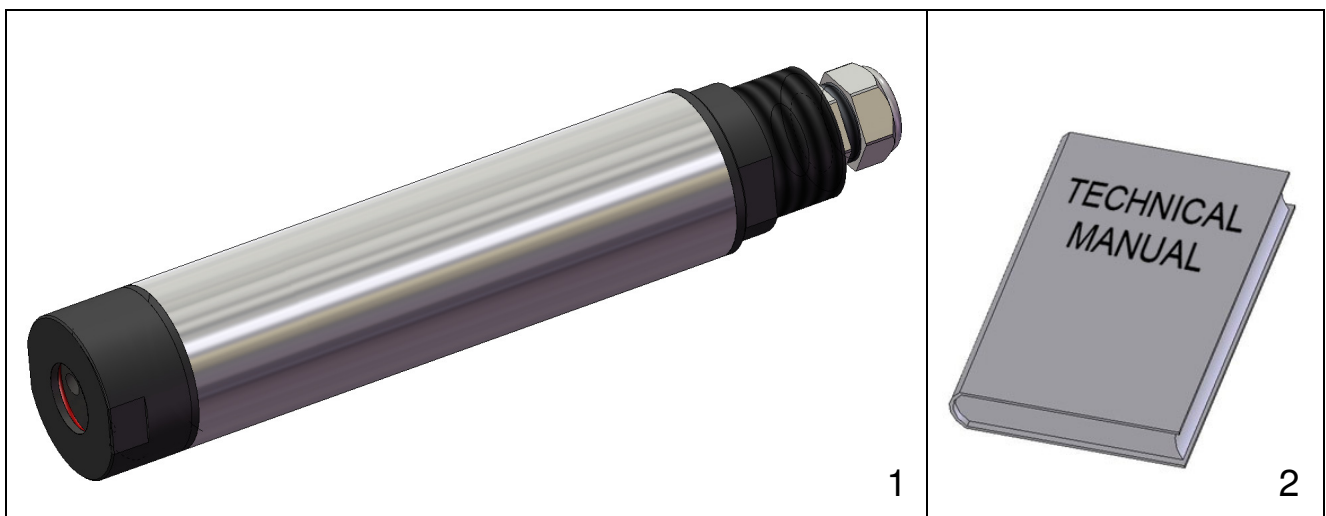
$C$  = Concentration

$f(\alpha)$  = Angle correlation

$P$  = Particle



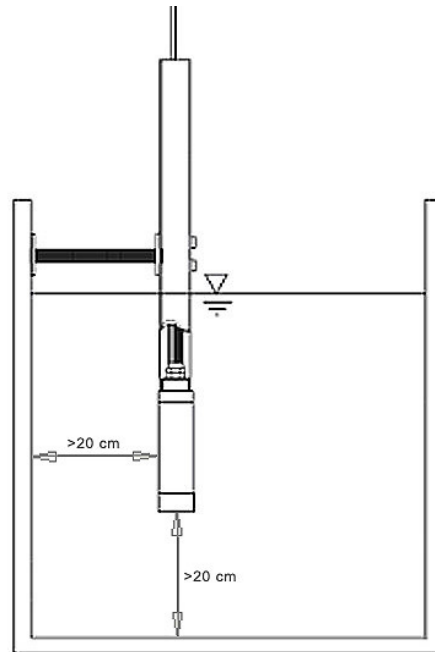
## Composition of the supply



The supply consists of a single package containing the following parts:

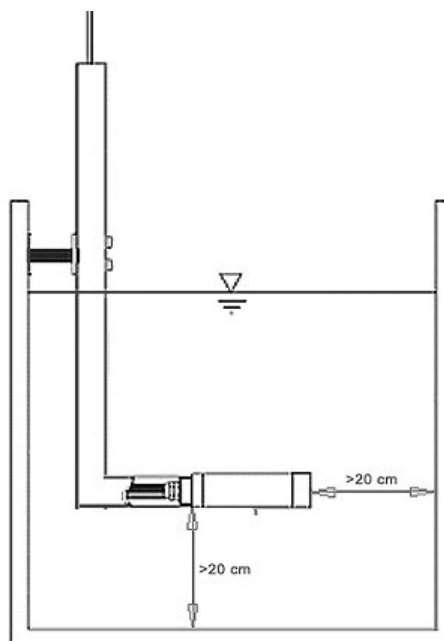
1. 1 S461/T Sonda Torbidità ad infrarossi con 10 metri di cavo
2. 1 Technical manual for instruction

## Installation in tank



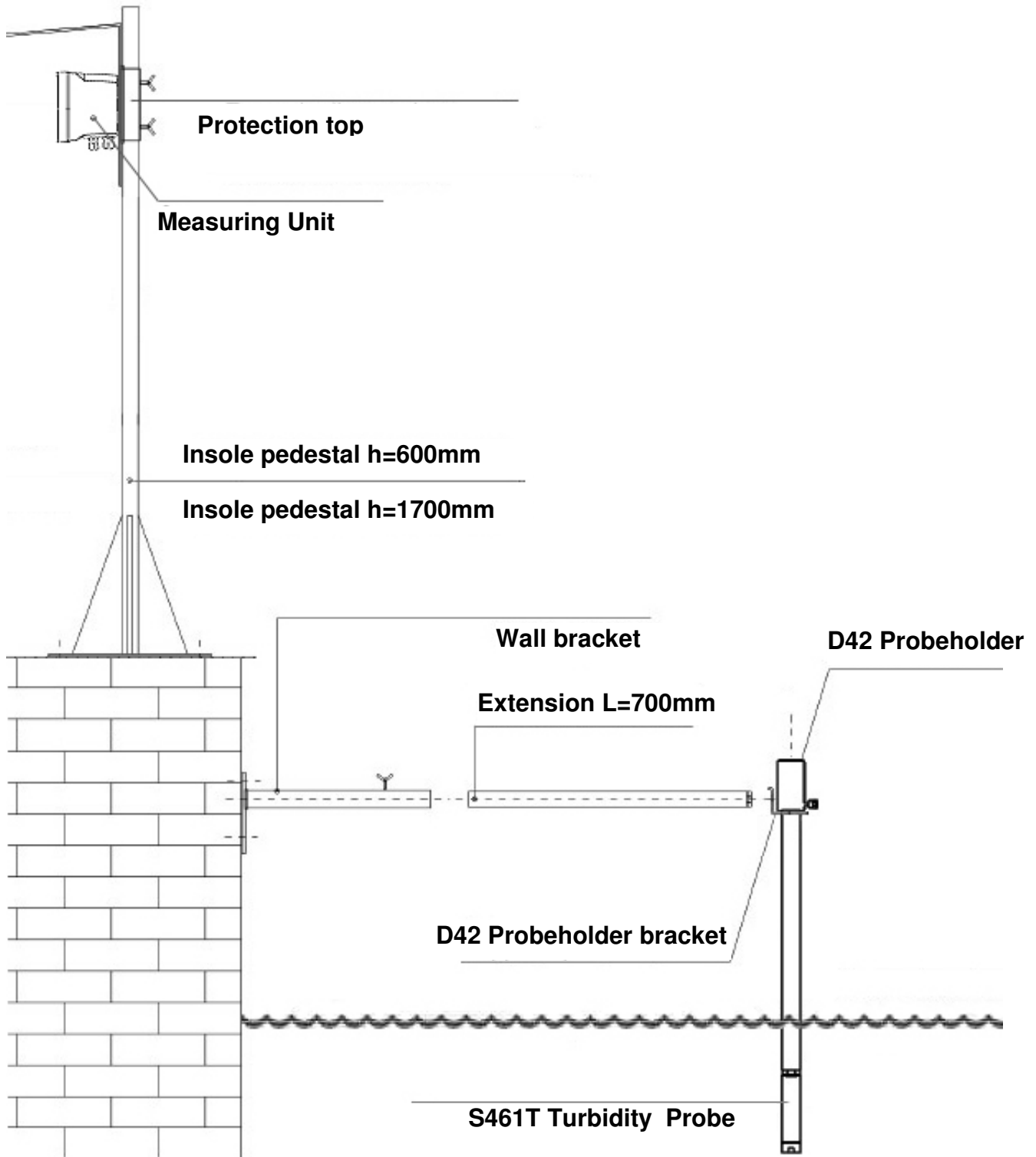
Install the probe in the tank so that it is immersed for at least 20 cm and the distance from the walls and the bottom of the tank is not less than 20 cm.

## Installation in channel



Install the probe in the channel so that it is immersed for at least 20 cm and the distance from walls and bottom of the channel is not less than 20 cm.

## Anchoring to poolside devices



## Insertion in pipeline devices

### Insertion probeholder

Code 9700740060

### Nomenclature of the parts included in the delivery:

1. Valve ensemble
2. Probe ensemble
3. Stop Pole (2)
4. M12 Nut (4)
5. 12 Washer (8)
6. O-ring 4050 (8)
7. AISI 316 weld socket
8. M16x60 Bolt (2)
9. M16 Nut (2)

### Instructions for a proper assembly:

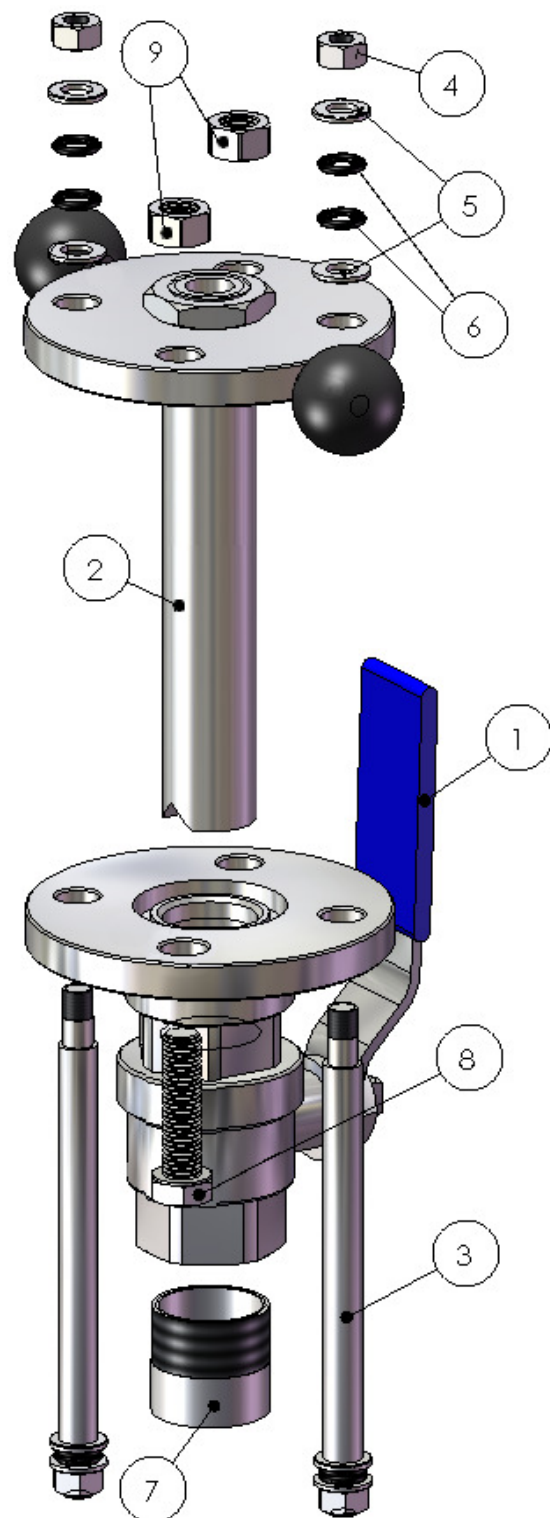
Unscrew the socket (7) from the valve ensemble (1) and weld it on the pipe.

Unscrew the two M16x60 bolts (8) from their respective nuts (9).

Unscrew the two superior M12 nuts (4) from the stop poles (3) and remove the superior washers (5) and O-rings (6).

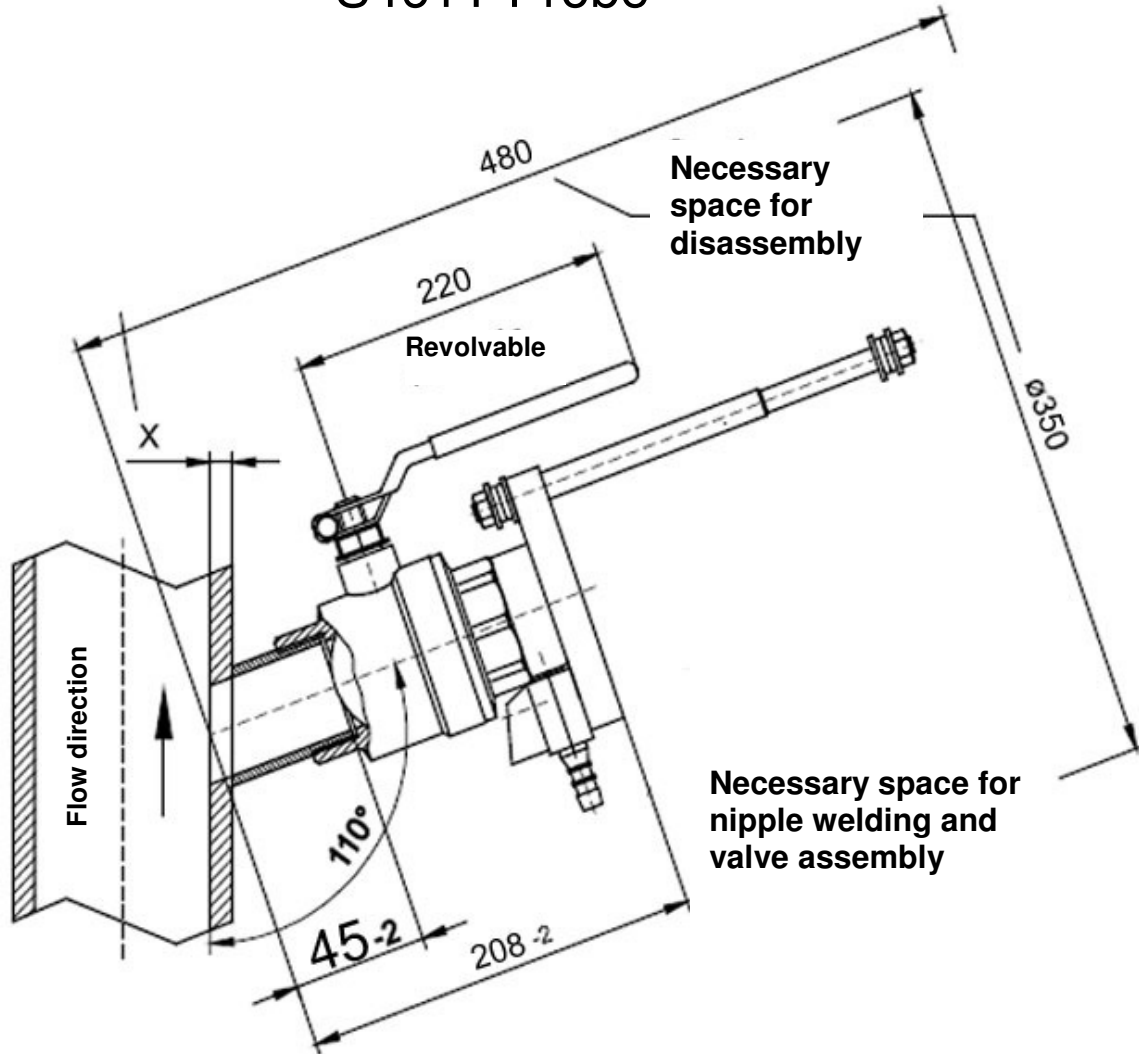
Then insert the probe ensemble (2) into the valve unit (1) until aligning the two flanges and the corresponding holes of the two blocks.

Let the stop poles (3) pass through the holes of the probe ensemble and then reinsert superior washers (5) and O-rings (6), then screw the M12 superior bolts (4) to the stop poles (3). Repeat this procedure with the M16x60 bolts (8), then tighten the corresponding M16 Nuts (9).



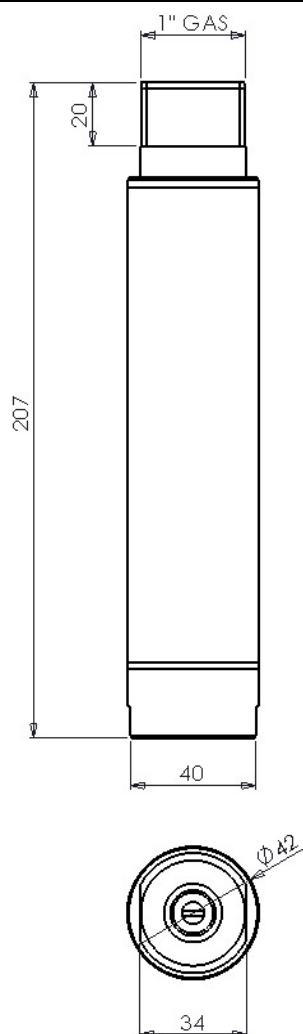
## Precautions for installation in pipeline

### S461T Probe



Attention: measures refer to the inside part of the pipe



TECHNICAL DATA	DIMENSIONS											
<b>Materials :</b> — Black PVC and AISI 316 Body — Special Glass Optics — Viton OR												
<b>Thread:</b> 1" GAS												
<b>Measuring ranges:</b> 0-4, 0-40, 0-400, 0-4000 NTU												
<b>Measuring method:</b> 90° Scattered light												
<b>Accuracy:</b> ± 2% of f.s.												
<b>Ripeatability:</b> 98 %												
<b>Calibration:</b> by points												
<b>WorkingTemperature:</b> 0÷60 °C												
<b>Max Working Pressure:</b> 4 bar												
<b>Mechanical Protection:</b> IP68 Sensor+cable												
<b>Cable:</b> 10m integral												
<b>Power Supply:</b> 12...24Vdc												
<b>Max Absorption:</b> 3W												
<b>Outputs:</b> RS485 ( 4-20mA optional)												
<b>Cable colors coding</b> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>RED</td> <td>+24Vdc</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BLACK</td> <td>GROUND</td> </tr> <tr> <td>YELLOW</td> <td>A+ RS485</td> </tr> <tr> <td>GREEN</td> <td>B- RS 485</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WHITE</td> <td>+ 4-20 mA</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BROWN</td> <td>- 4-20 mA</td> </tr> </table>	RED	+24Vdc	BLACK	GROUND	YELLOW	A+ RS485	GREEN	B- RS 485	WHITE	+ 4-20 mA	BROWN	- 4-20 mA
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## Order codes

9700590063	S461T turbidity sensor immersion style 10m cable
9720590063	S461T turbidity sensor immersion style 10m cable with RS485 output
9730590063	S461T/INS Turbidity sensor insertion style 10m cable with socket
9740590063	S461T PVC Turbidity sensor immersion style special Oring 10m cable
9750590063	S461T PVC Turbidity sensor immersion style 10m cable RS485 Output
9760590063	S461T AISI316 turbidity sensor immersion style 10m cable
9770590063	S461T turbidity sensor insertion style 10m cable with 4-20mA output

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